

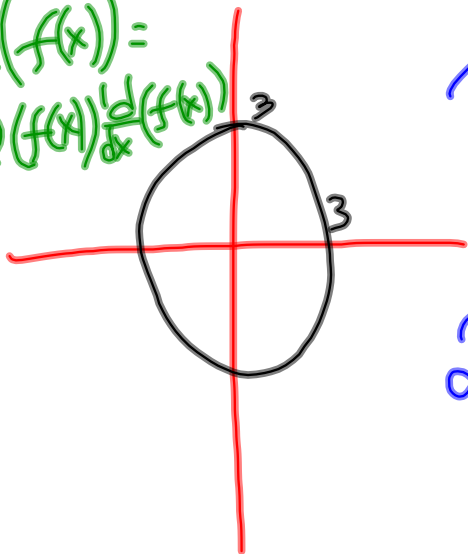
3.6 What is implicit differentiation?

2014-10-27 day 43

3.7 How to use implicit differentiation to get an equation of rates of change?

Take a look at $x^2 + y^2 = 9$ (a circle of radius 3)

$$\frac{d}{dx}(f(x))^2 = 2(f(x)) \frac{d}{dx}(f(x))$$



differentiating implicitly
(w. respect. to x) - - -

$$2x + 2y \frac{dy}{dx} = 0, \text{ so}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{-2x}{2y} = -\frac{x}{y}$$

Contrast - - -

$$x^2 + y^2 = 9$$

$$y^2 = 9 - x^2$$

$$\rightarrow y = \sqrt{9 - x^2}, \text{ ummm,}$$

$$\text{or } y = -\sqrt{9 - x^2}$$

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3.5/39)

$$y = \frac{(2x+3)^3}{(4x^2-1)^8}$$

$$21_{\text{base } 19} = 2 \cdot 19^1 + 1 \cdot 19^0$$

$$100_{\text{base } 19} = 1 \cdot 19^2 + 0 \cdot 19^1 + 0 \cdot 19^0$$

$$\frac{3(2x+3)^2 \cdot 2 \cdot (4x^2-1)^8 - (2x+3)^3 \cdot 8(4x^2-1)^7 \cdot 4 \cdot 2x}{(4x^2-1)^{16}}$$

$$\frac{(2x+3)^2 (4x^2-1)^7 [6(4x^2-1) - 64x(2x+3)]}{(4x^2-1)^{16}}$$

$$= \frac{(2x+3)^2 [24x^2 - 6 - 128x^2 - 192x]}{(4x^2-1)^9}$$

Important
directives

reduce fract

factor/reduce
as you go along

imp consideration
factoring here

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$$y - y_0 = m(x - x_0)$$

slope: m

pt: (x_0, y_0)

3.6 What is implicit differentiation?

2014-10-27 day 43

3.7 How to use implicit differentiation to get an equation of rates of change?

3.6/5) $y = x^3 (5x^2 + 1)^{2/3}$

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TIMES

3.6/5 $y' = f'g + fg' = \frac{d}{dx}(x^3) \cdot (5x^2 + 1)^{2/3} + x^3 \frac{d}{dx}(5x^2 + 1)^{2/3}$

$$= 3x^2 (5x^2 + 1)^{2/3} + x^3 \left(-\frac{2}{3} (5x^2 + 1)^{-5/3} \cdot \frac{d}{dx}(5x^2 + 1) \right)$$

$$= 3x^2 (5x^2 + 1)^{2/3} - \frac{10}{3} x^3 (5x^2 + 1)^{-5/3} \quad [\text{you could stop...}]$$

$$= \frac{3x^2 (5x^2 + 1) - \frac{10}{3} x^3}{(5x^2 + 1)^{5/3}} = \frac{15x^2 (5x^2 + 1) - \frac{10}{3} x^3}{(5x^2 + 1)^{5/3}}$$

= Simplify by yourself!